

A T H E N A +

The Science Theme motivating the Athena+ mission

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Why does the observable universe look the way it does?



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Key questions for observational astrophysics in 2028

1. How does ordinary matter assemble into the large scale structures we see today?

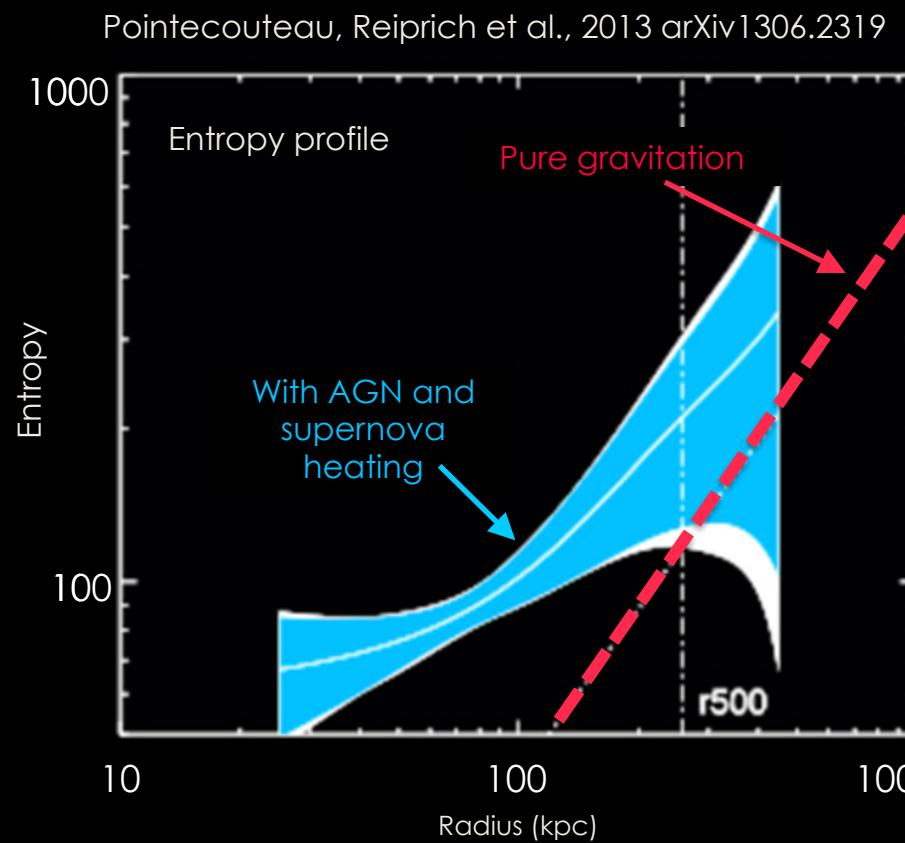
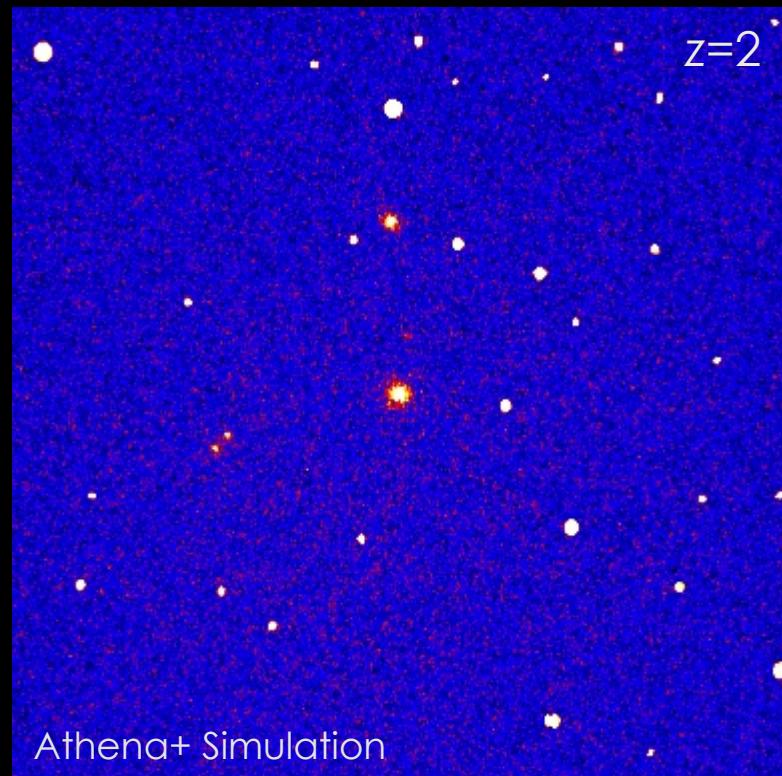


Pointecouteau, Reiprich et al., 2013 arXiv1306.2319

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The formation and evolution of clusters and groups of galaxies

How and when was the energy contained in the hot intra-cluster medium generated?



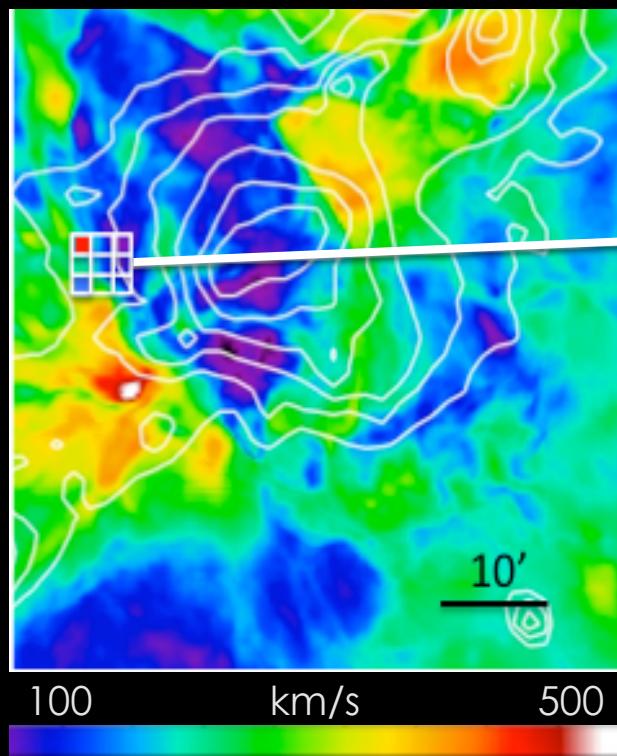
How does ordinary matter assemble into the large-scale structures that we see today?

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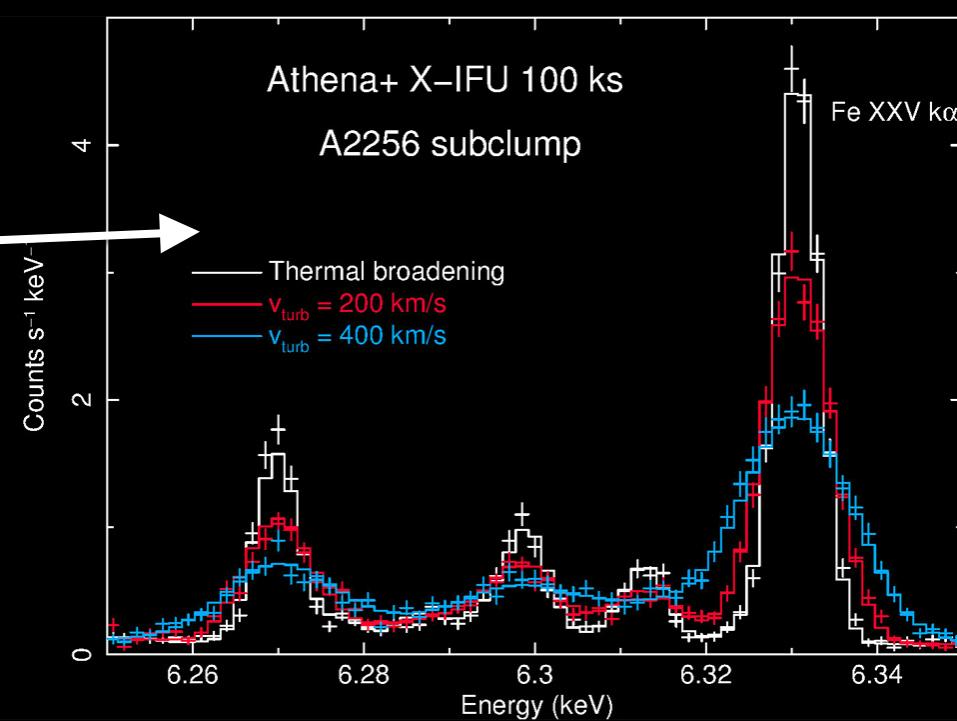
The formation and evolution of clusters and groups of galaxies

How and when was the energy contained in the hot intra-cluster medium generated?

Simulated Velocity map



Ettori, Pratt, et al., 2013 arXiv1306.2322

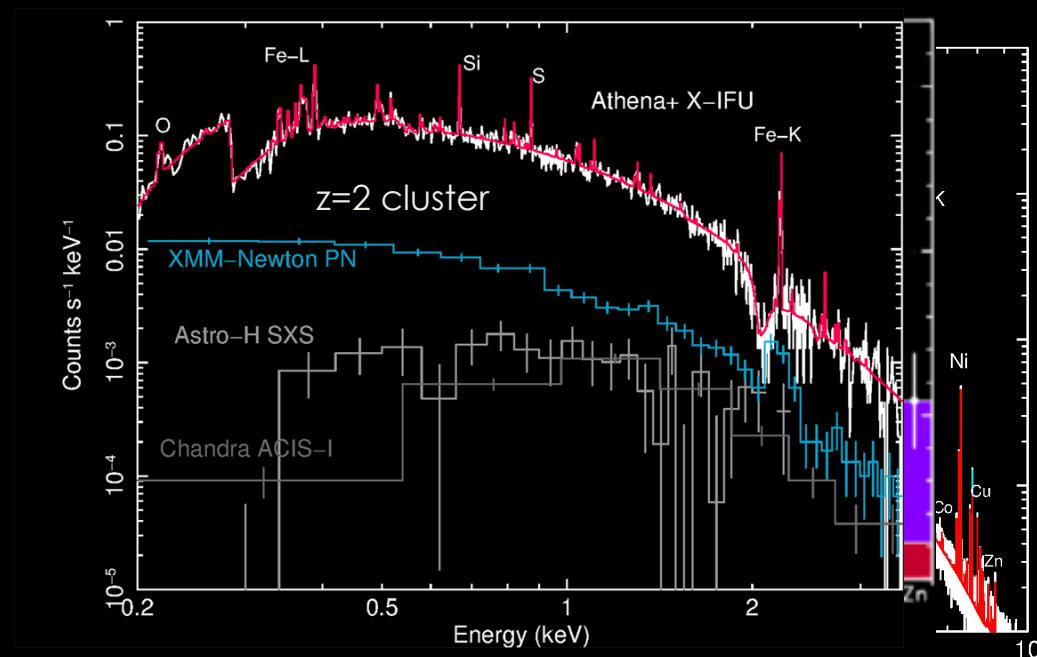


How does ordinary matter assemble into the large-scale structures that we see today?

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The chemical evolution of hot baryons

When and how were the largest baryon reservoirs in galaxy clusters chemically enriched?



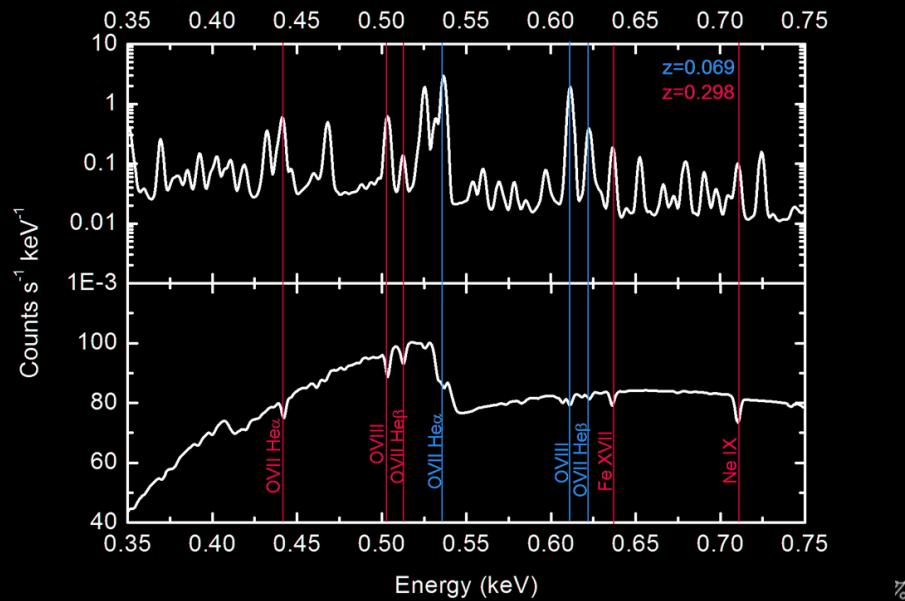
Ettori, Pratt, et al., 2013 arXiv1306.2322

How does ordinary matter assemble into the large-scale structures that we see today?

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The Warm-Hot intergalactic medium (WHIM)

Where are the missing baryons in the local Universe? What is the underlying mechanism determining the distribution of the hot phase of the cosmic web?



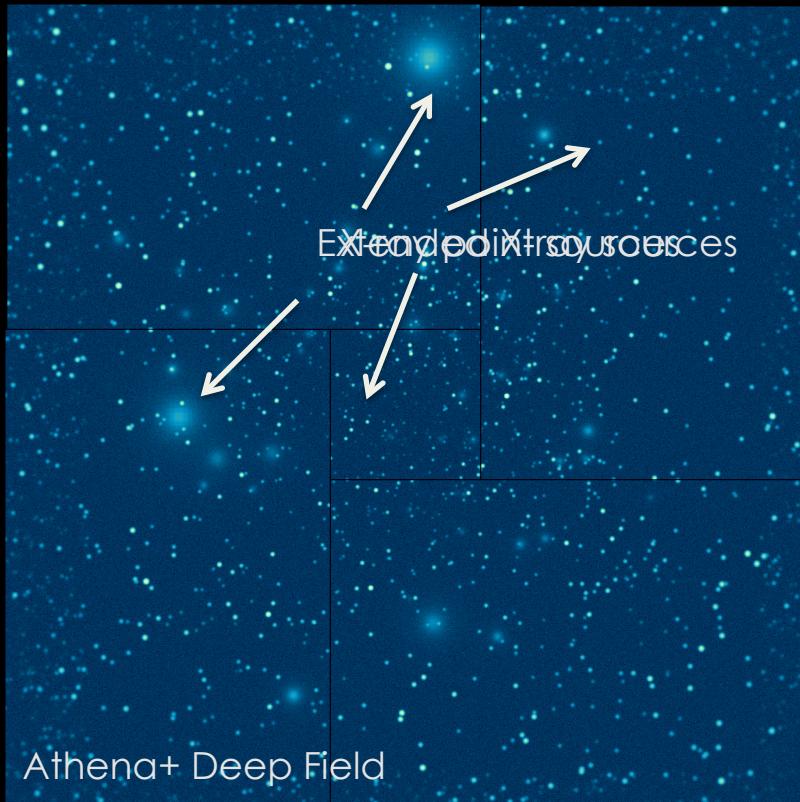
Kaastra, Finoguenov et al., 2013 arXiv1306.2324

How does ordinary matter assemble into the large-scale structures that we see today?

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Key questions for observational astrophysics in 2028

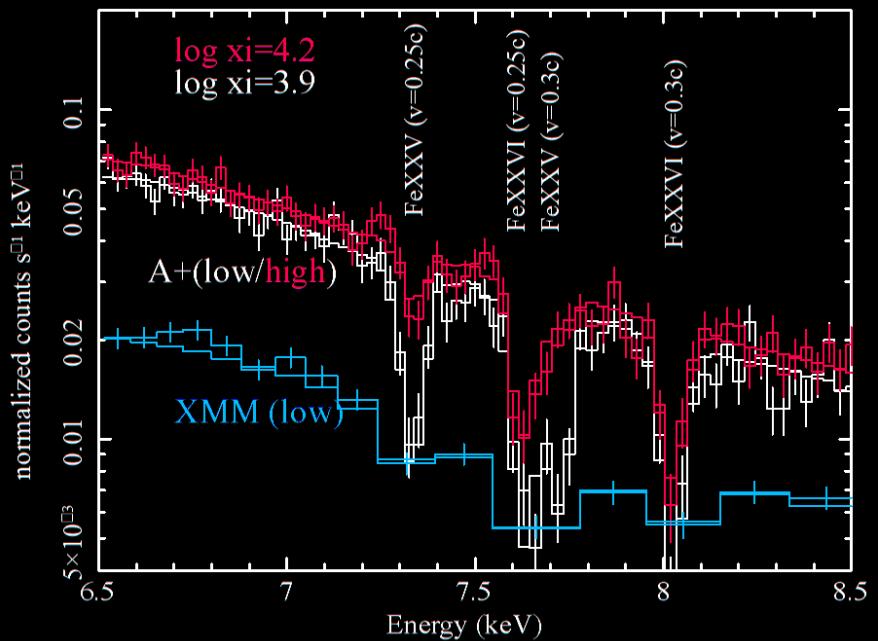
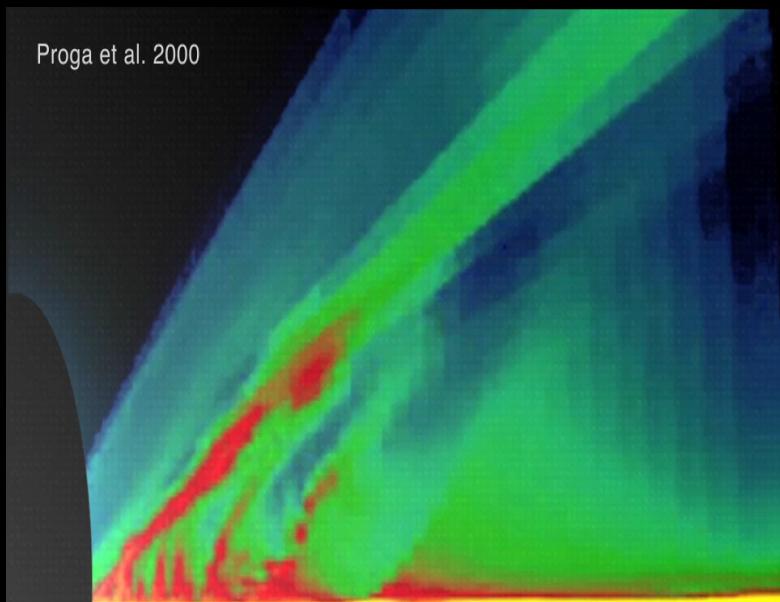
1. How does ordinary matter assemble into the large scale structures we see today?
2. How do black holes grow and shape the Universe?



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Cosmic feedback: the origin of black hole winds

How do black holes launch winds and outflows?
How much energy do they carry out to larger scales?



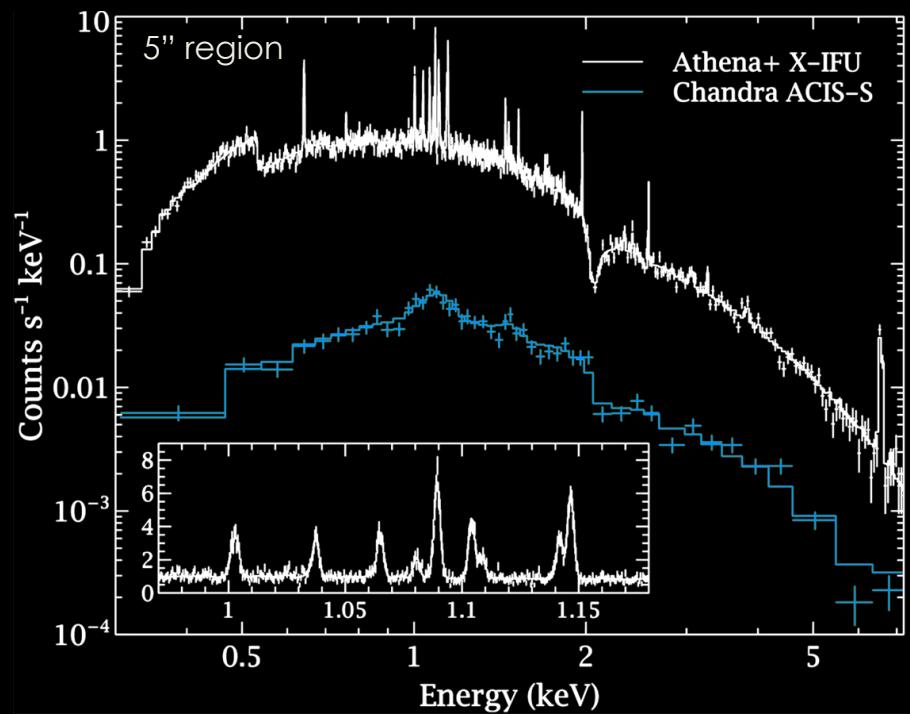
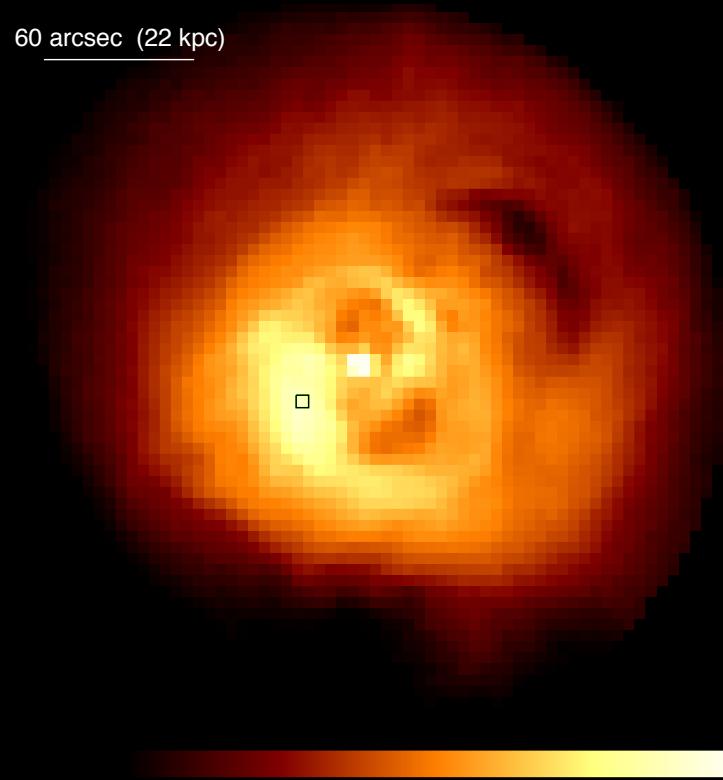
Cappi, Done et al., 2013 arXiv1306.2330
Dovciak, Matt et al., 2013 arXiv1306.2331

How do black holes grow and shape the Universe?

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Cosmic feedback: the impact on galaxy cluster scales

How do jets from Active Galactic Nuclei dissipate their mechanical energy in the hot intracluster medium, and how does this regulate gas cooling and black hole fuelling?



Croston, Sanders et al., 2013 arXiv1306.2323

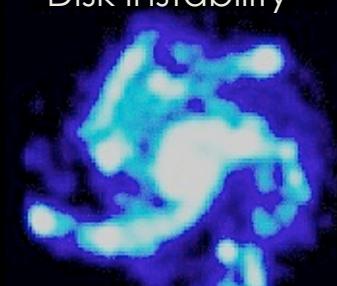
How do black holes grow and shape the Universe?

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Cosmic feedback: black hole and galaxy co-evolution

How much black hole accretion occurs in the most obscured environments?
How does this relate to the evolution of the host galaxy?

Disk instability



Ceverino et al. 2010

Obscured BH growth



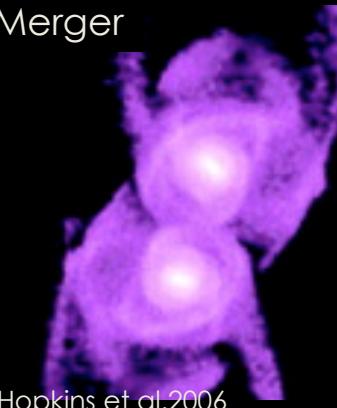
Feedback phase



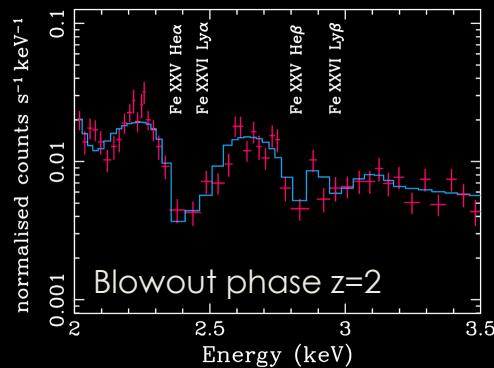
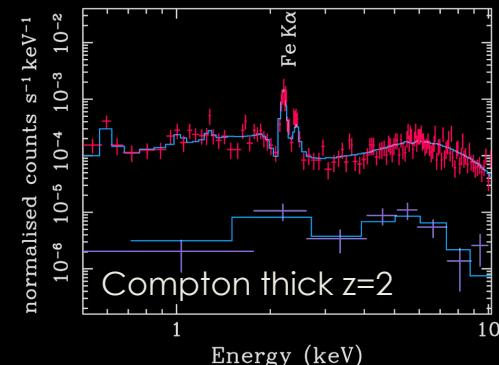
Quiescent remnant



Merger



Hopkins et al. 2006



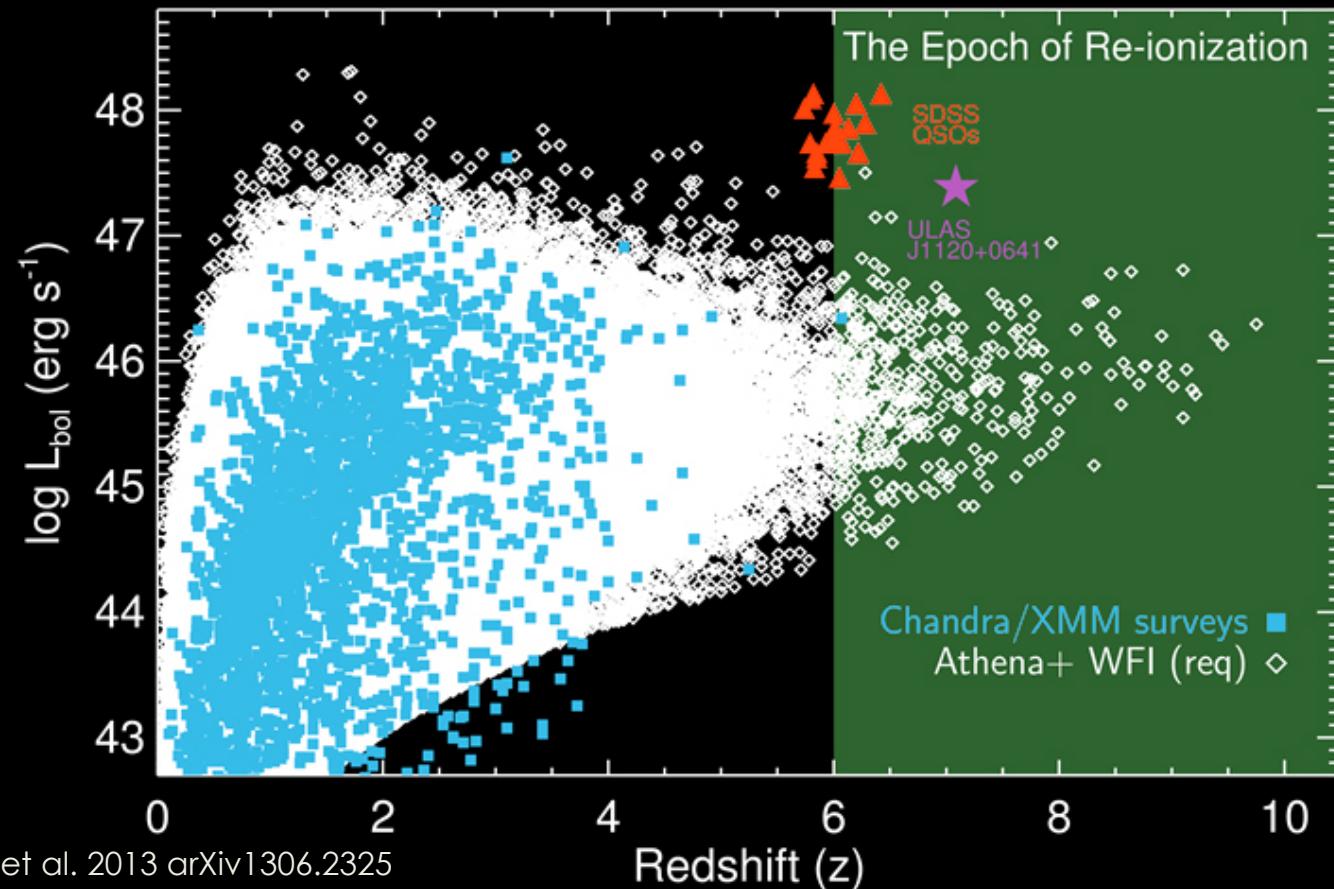
Georgakakis, Carrera et al., 2013 arXiv1306.2328

How do black holes grow and shape the Universe?

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Black hole growth in the early Universe

What was the growth history of black holes in the epoch of reionization?



Aird, Comastri et al. 2013 arXiv1306.2325

How do black holes grow and shape the Universe?

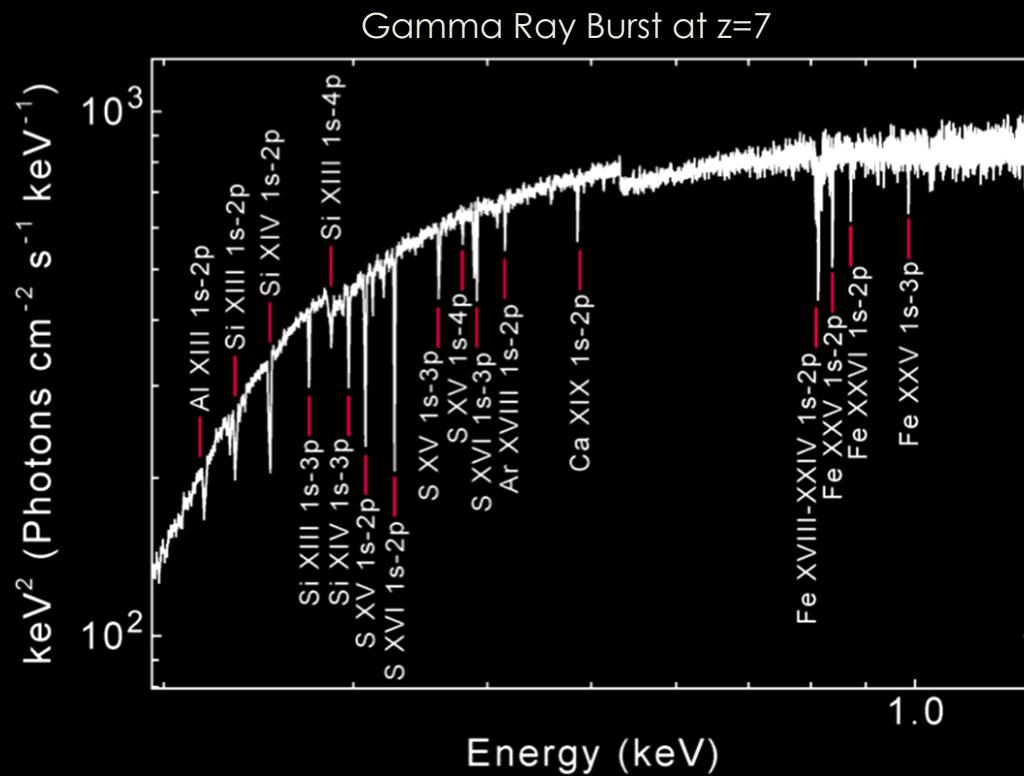
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The first stars and black holes

When did the first generation of stars explode to form the first seed black holes and disseminate the first metals in the Universe?



Jonker, O'Brien et al., 2013 arXiv1306.2336

How do black holes grow and shape the Universe?

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Level 1 Science Requirements

- All results, detections etc. are to be established at the 5σ level, or equivalent
- A minimum of 10 objects per bin is required, when splitting samples as a function of parameters such as redshift or luminosity
- A minimum of 25 objects is required when attempting to establish a trend within a sample against a given parameter (e.g. luminosity, redshift, mass)

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Reference	Requirement (science objective)	Quantification
R-SCIOBJ-111 First groups	Athena shall find the first building blocks of the dark matter structure filled with hot gas by detecting 25 evolved groups of galaxies at $z>2$ with $M_{500}>5 \times 10^{13} M_{\text{sun}}$ and determine the gas temperature of a representative sample. At least five groups are expected at $z>2.5$.	25 galaxy groups with gas temperature at $z>2$ to investigate L-T relation.
R-SCIOBJ-112 Cluster bulk motions and turbulence	Athena shall measure how gravitational energy is dissipated into bulk motions and gas turbulence in the galaxy cluster population, by achieving a 5 sigma detection of these quantities.	Kinetic energy dissipated from gravitational assembly in 10 regular & 10 irregular galaxy clusters in the nearby Universe.
R-SCIOBJ-121 Cluster entropy profile evolution	Athena shall determine which physical processes dominate the injection of non-gravitational energy into the intra-cluster medium as a function of cosmic epoch by measuring the structural properties (e.g., the entropy profiles) of galaxy groups and clusters. To differentiate between models of feedback and gas accretion, these measurements shall be achieved to the virial radius in local clusters and out to R_{500} up to $z\sim 2$, with an uncertainty $<25\%$ (at R_{500} at $z=2$). Athena shall also measure the evolution of the scaling relations between bulk properties of the hot gas (e.g., the Lx-T relation) out to at least a redshift of 2, to a precision of $<25\%$.	Cosmic history of the injection of entropy in cluster hot gas at $0<z<2$. Investigate 10 clusters in each of 4 redshift bins and 3 mass bins (total 120 clusters).

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The Hot Universe

R-SCIOBJ-111 - First groups

R-SCIOBJ-112 - Cluster bulk motions and turbulence

R-SCIOBJ-121 - Cluster entropy profile evolution

R-SCIOBJ-122 - Cluster chemical evolution

R-SCIOBJ-131 - Physics of cluster feedback

R-SCIOBJ-132 - Feedback-induced cluster ripples

R-SCIOBJ-133 - Heating/cooling balance in cluster feedback

R-SCIOBJ-134 - Shock speeds of radio lobes in clusters

R-SCIOBJ-141 - Missing Baryons

R-SCIOBJ-142 - WHIM in emission

The Energetic Universe

R-SCIOBJ-211 - High redshift SMBH

R-SCIOBJ-221 - Complete AGN census

R-SCIOBJ-222 - Census of AGN outflows at $z=1\text{-}4$

R-SCIOBJ-223 - Mechanical energy of AGN outflows at $z=1\text{-}3$

R-SCIOBJ-224 - Ultra-fast outflows at $z=1\text{-}4$

R-SCIOBJ-231 - AGN outflows in local Universe

R-SCIOBJ-232 - Feedback in local AGN and star forming galaxies

R-SCIOBJ-241 - AGN reverberation mapping

R-SCIOBJ-242 - AGN spin census

R-SCIOBJ-251 - GBH and NS spins and winds

R-SCIOBJ-252 - ULXs and SgrA*

R-SCIOBJ-261 - High z GRBs

R-SCIOBJ-262 - TDEs

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A Personal Observation

Athena has a 12m Focal Length

The current XRS straw-man design has a similar 10m fl

We should consider variations!

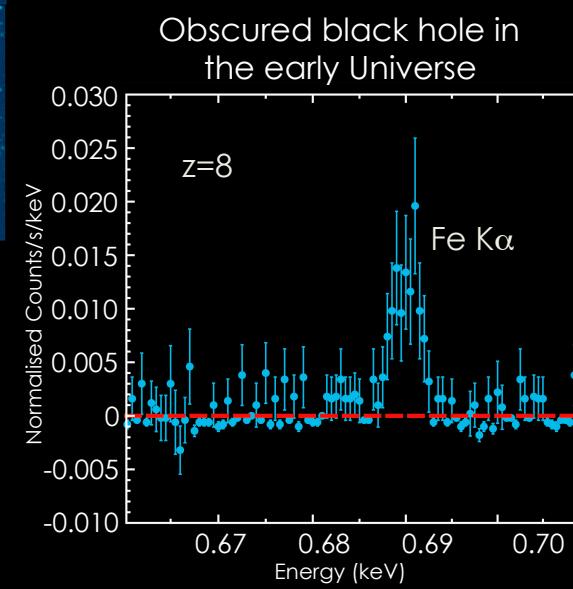
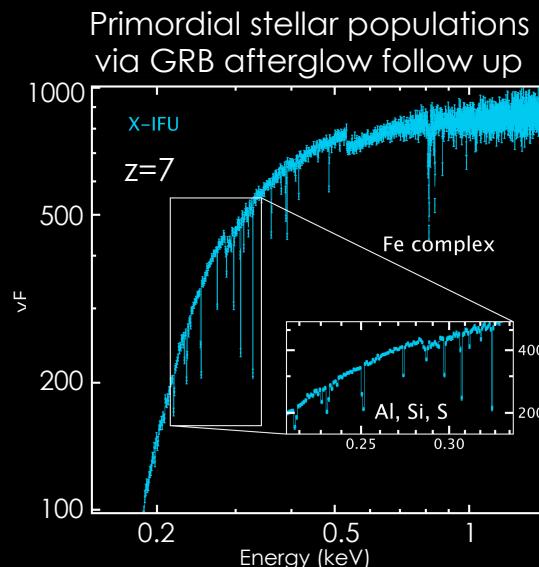
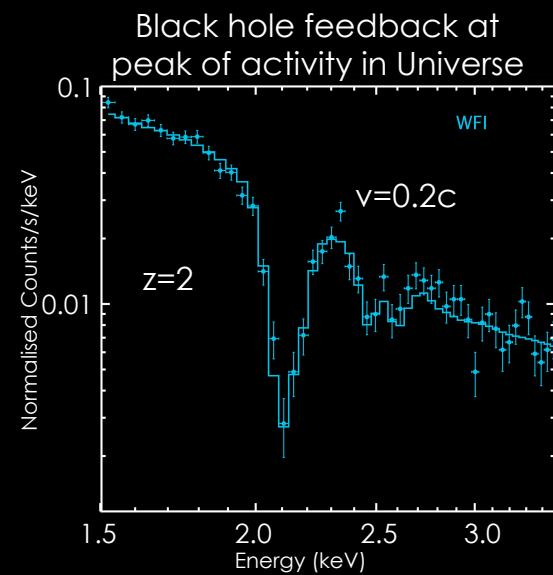
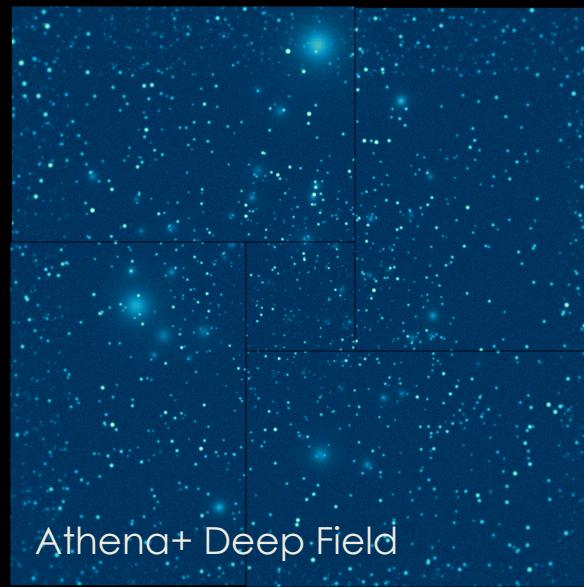
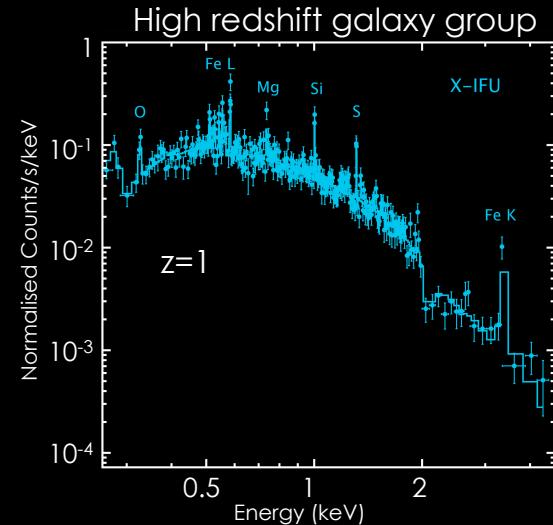
5m : Increased FOV, at the cost of high-energy response. Will make XRS into more of a 'survey' instrument, especially at high-z. Reduced focus on Galactic Fe K science. Would place more constraints on wide-field detector technology.

20m: substantially improved 5-10 keV response, smaller FOV. Focus on Galactic and low-z Fe K band. Fewer requirements on detector

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Athena+

The first Deep Universe X-ray Observatory



Nandra, Barret, Barcons, Fabian,
den Herder, Piro, Watson et al.
2013 arXiv 1306.2307

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ADDITIONAL SLIDES

ATHENA +

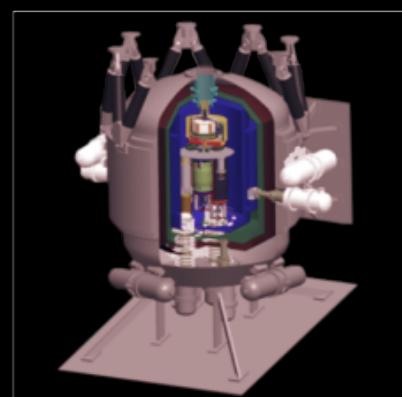


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The Athena+ Observatory

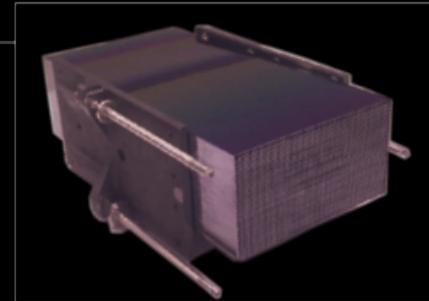
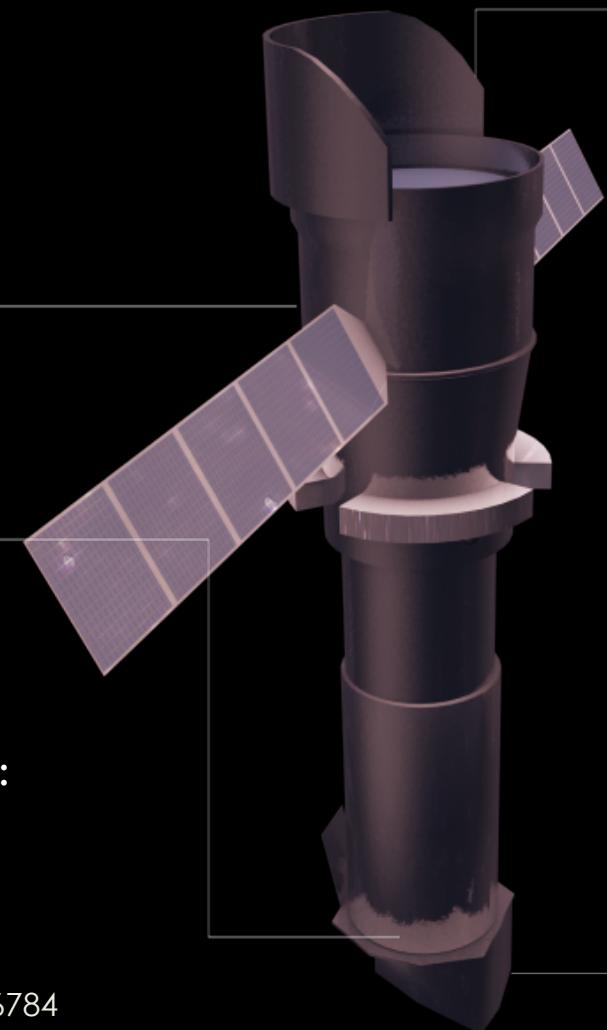
Willingale et al, 2013
arXiv1308.6785

L2 orbit Ariane V
Mass < 5100 kg
Power 2500 W
5 year mission

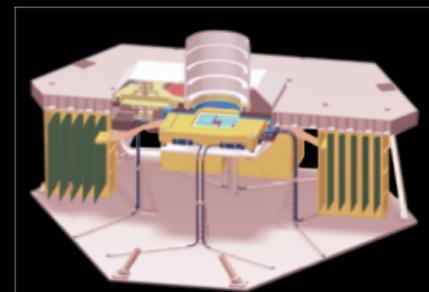


X-ray Integral Field Unit:
 ΔE : 2.5 eV
Field of View: 5 arcmin
Operating temp: 50 mk

Barret et al., 2013 arXiv:1308.6784



Silicon Pore Optics:
2 m² at 1 keV
5 arcsec HEW
Focal length: 12 m
Sensitivity: $3 \cdot 10^{-17}$ erg cm⁻² s⁻¹



Wide Field Imager:
 ΔE : 125 eV
Field of View: 40 arcmin
High countrate capability

Rau et al. 2013 arXiv1307.1709

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Technical Maturity

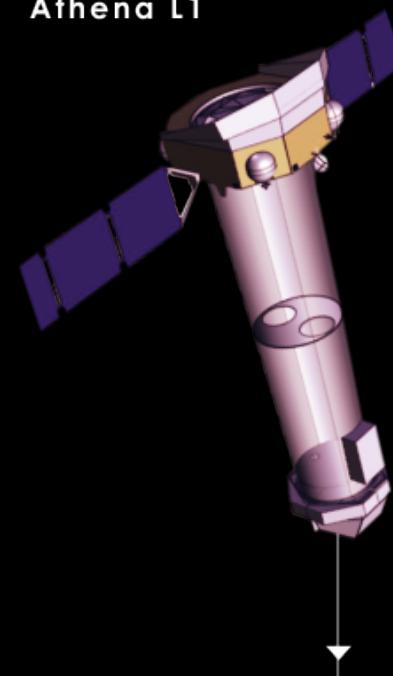
IXO (Ariane 5)



Simplified:

5 to 2 instruments
Extendible to fixed OB

Athena L1



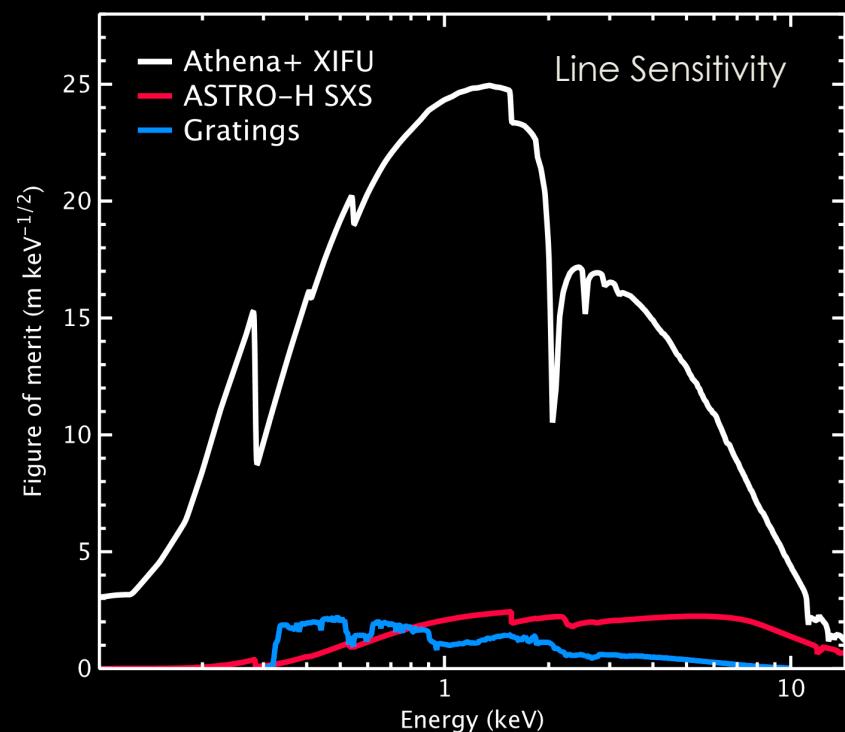
Enhanced:

Angular resolution now 5"
Fields of view increase x 4
Effective area increase x 4
(per instrument)

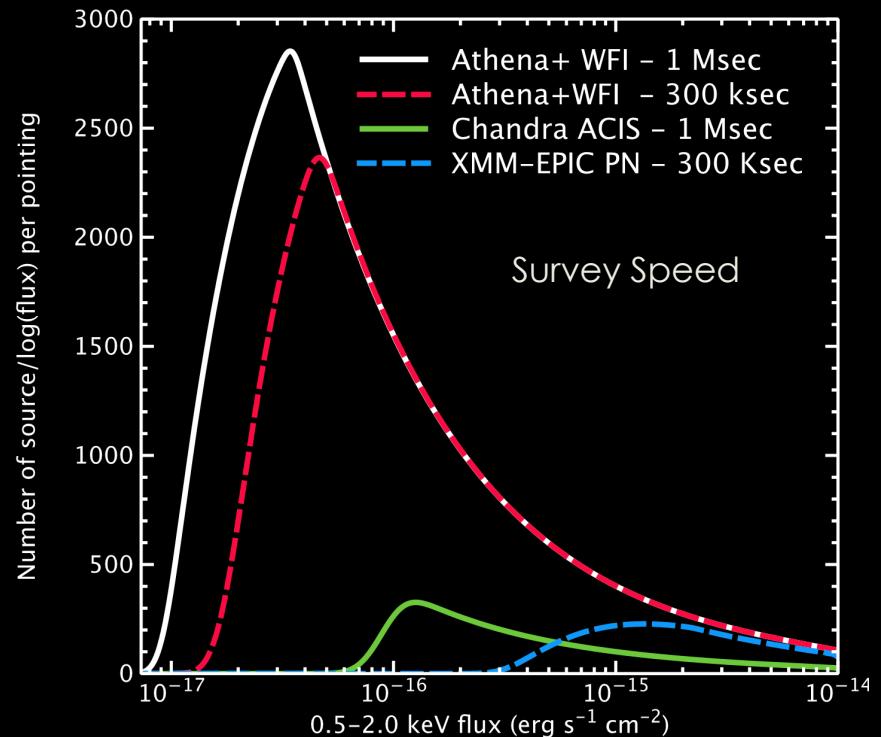
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The first Deep Universe X-ray Observatory

Athena+ has vastly improved capabilities compared to current or planned facilities, and will provide **transformational** science on virtually all areas of astrophysics



X-ray spectroscopy at the peak of the activity of the Universe



Deep survey capability into the dark ages and epoch of reionization

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Athena+: a powerful observatory

Planets

(interaction of solar wind with planet environment and comets)

Exoplanets

Stellar physics

Supernovae

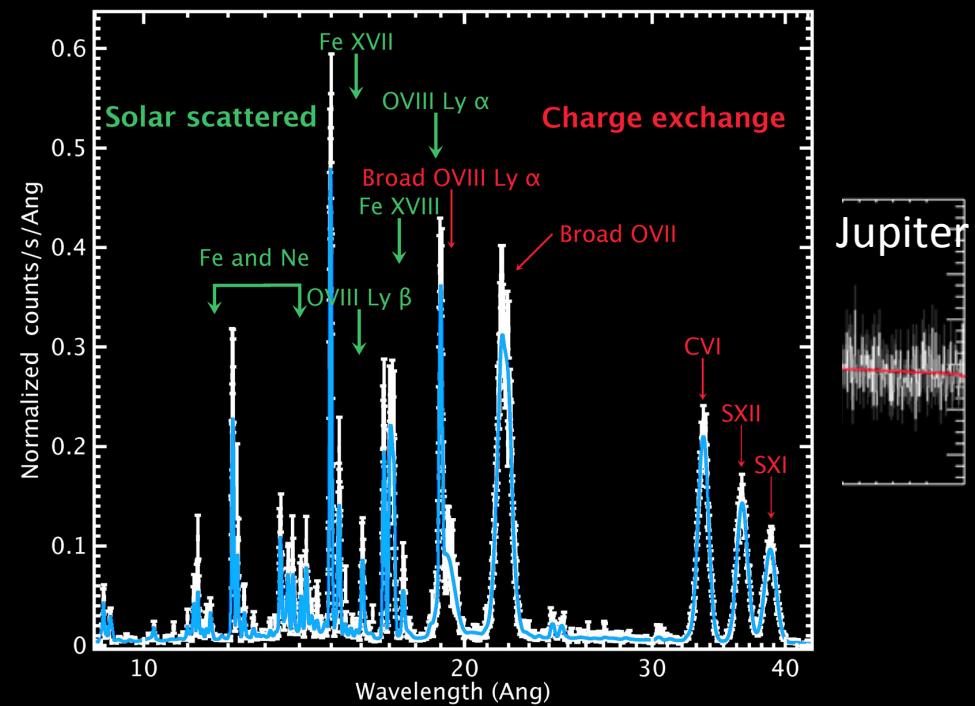
(explosion mechanism, heavy element production)

Stellar endpoints

(physics of outflows and winds in X-ray binaries)

Sgr A*

Interstellar dust and medium



Branduardi-Raymont, Sciortino, et al., 2013 arXiv 1306.2332; Sciortino, Rauw et al., 2013 arXiv 1306.2333;
Motch, Wilms, et al., 2013 arXiv 1306.2334; Decourchelle, Costantini et al., 2013 arXiv 1306.2335

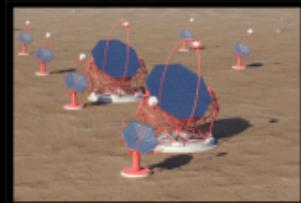
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Athena+ science in context

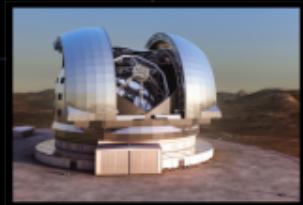
ATHENA+



CTA



E-ELT



JWST



ALMA



SKA



Y-RAY

X-RAY

UV

OPTICAL

IR

SUBMM

RADIO

Athena+ is a crucial part of the suite of large observatories needed to reach the science objectives of astronomy in the coming decades

Acknowledgements

The Athena+ Co-ordination Group: Xavier Barcons (ES), Didier Barret (FR), Andy Fabian (UK), Jan-Willem den Herder (NL), Kirpal Nandra (DE), Luigi Piro (IT), Mike Watson (UK)

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Bold Face Denotes Working Group Chairs

Athena+ Coordination Group:

K. Nandra, D. Barret, X. Barcons, J.-W. den Herder, A. Fabian, L. Piro, M. Watson

Athena+ Working Groups

(~250 people)

Athena+ supporters

(~ 1200 astronomers)

Special thanks to the review team:

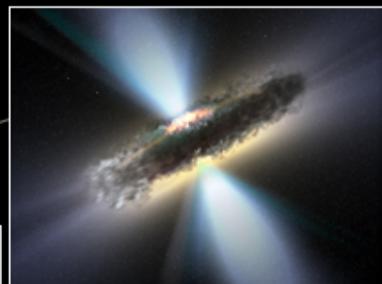
M. Arnaud, J. Bregman, F. Combes, R. Kennicutt, R. Maiolino, R. Mushotzky, T. Ohashi, K. Pounds, C. Reynolds, H. Röttgering, M. Rowan-Robinson, C. Turon, G. Zamorani

More information, white paper, 15 supporting papers at:

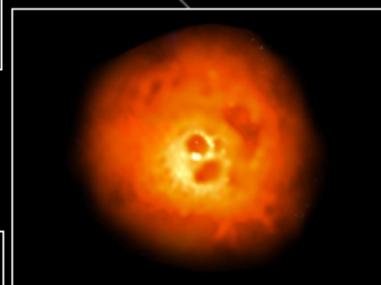
<http://the-athena-x-ray-observatory.eu/>

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How do black holes grow and influence the Universe?



How does ordinary matter assemble into the large scale structures we see today?



The Hot and Energetic Universe

